### **CSDA presents:**

# **Child Support**

Every Child Deserves the Support of Both Parents

### Welcome!



### Natalie Dillon

Director

Yolo County Child Support



### Phyllis P. Nance

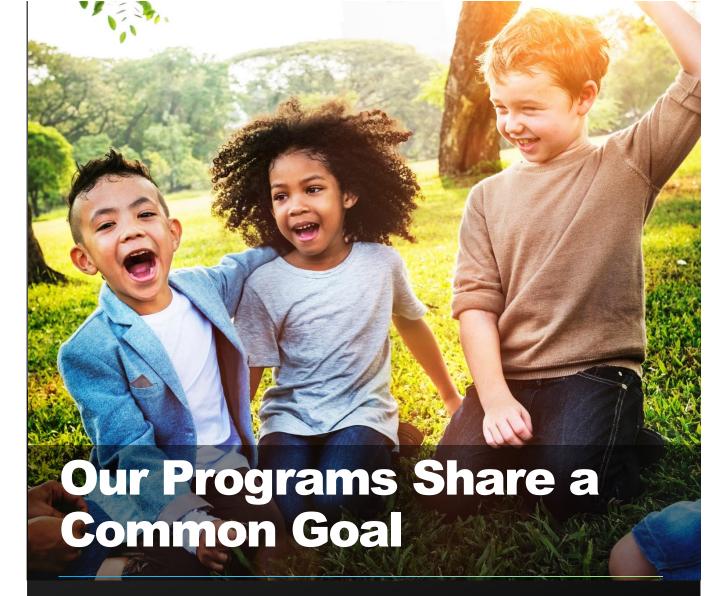
Director

Alameda County Child Support



### **Training Goal**

Provide an overview of the Child Support Program so that we can work together more effectively to serve our shared customers and make a difference for families in need.

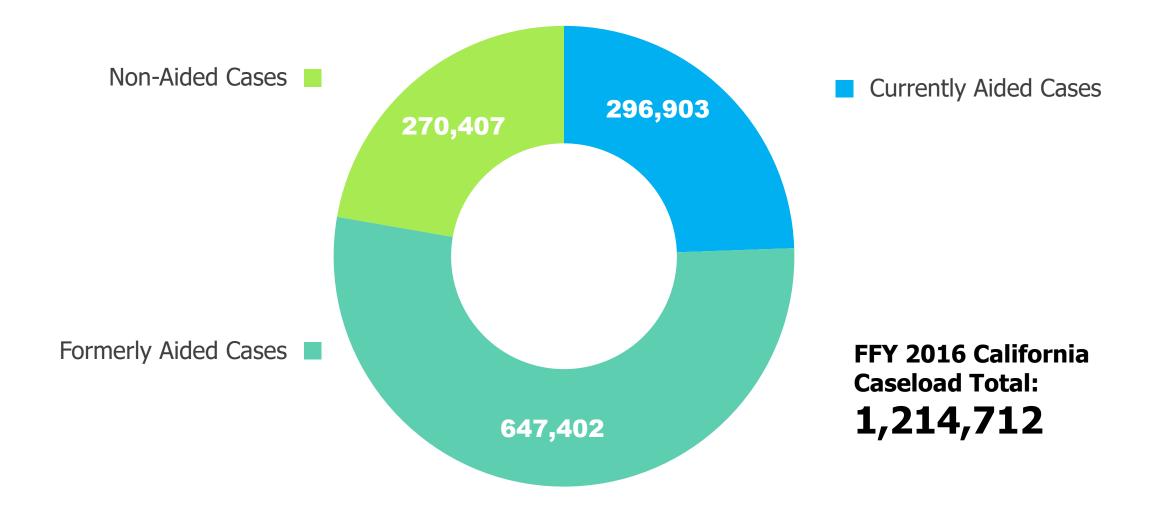


Our mission is to serve our community, families, and children.

# **The Child Support Brand**

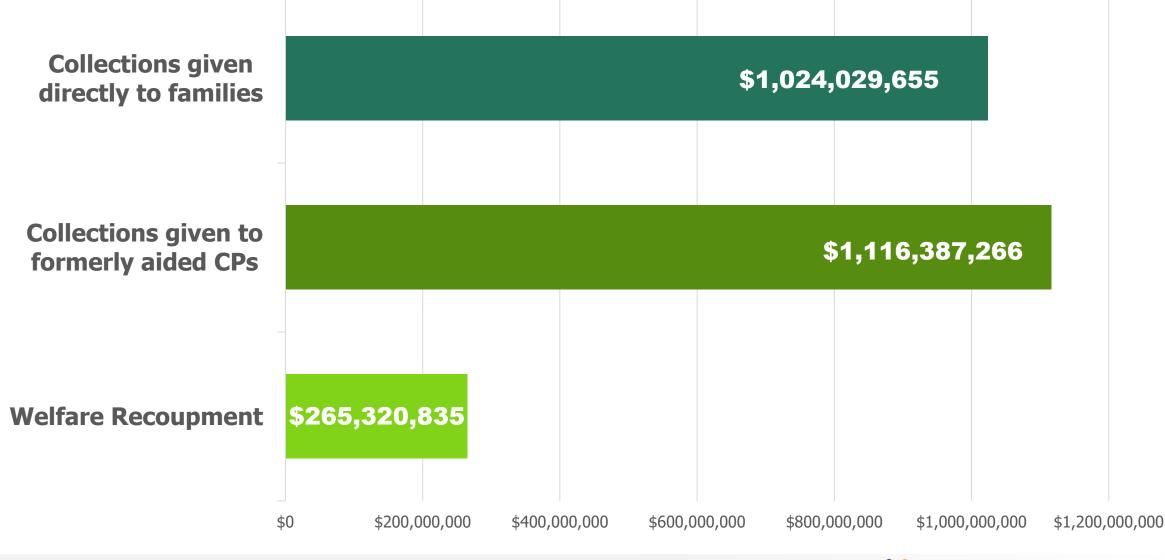
Who *were* we? Who *are* we?

### Who does Child Support Serve?





### **Money for Families**









Child Support is defined by law as the ongoing monetary expenditures and payments necessary to cover a child's living and medical expenses.

Both parents have a legal duty to provide financial support for their children.

The court may order either or both parents to pay child support. Child support may include:

- Monetary support
- Health insurance coverage
- Arrearages
- Interest on delinquent child support obligations



### What services does Child Support provide?



Locate

We can locate noncustodial parents (NCPs) and assets



### Establishment

We can help establish orders for paternity, child support and medical support We can enforce orders for child and spousal support and health insurance

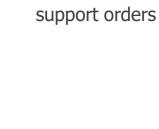
Enforcement

We keep detailed records of child support transactions





We can help to modify ort the terms of existing support orders

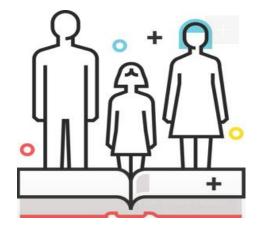


Modification

### What we don't do...

Services that Child Support is unable to provide include:





Divorce

Custody/Visitation



**Restraining Orders** 



**Establish Spousal** Support



## **Two Types of Child Support Cases**

### **Non-Aided Case**

- Services Requested
  - Annual fee may be charged
  - Either parent can apply

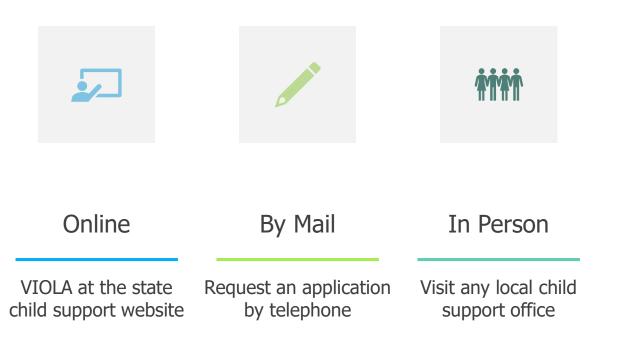
### **Aided Case**

- Services Required
  - Custodial Party (CP) must assign support rights (CW 2.1)
  - CP must cooperate with Child Support
  - No annual fee
  - \$50 disregard payment
  - DCSS will continue to collect child support post-public assistance
  - DCSS will continue to collect on arrears accrued during the aid period
  - CP can request in writing that DCSS stop collections on behalf of their non-aid child support and arrears.



# **Non-Aided Applications**

This includes parents who receive Medi-CAL, CalFresh, General Assistance, WIOA, etc.





### **Aided cases: referrals to child support**

How does child support receive referrals from the CWD? The IV-A system automatically transmits electronic referrals to DCSS for children receiving CalWORKs, KinGap, or Foster Care assistance

- DCSS refers to the electronic referral as a Service Request (SR)
- SRs are processed in the IV-D CSE system to create a child support case



### **The Support Questionnaire**

STATE OF CALIFORNIA - HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES AGENCY

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SERVICES

#### SUPPORT QUESTIONNAIRE

#### INSTRUCTIONS:

#### You must answer ALL questions.

COMPLETE ONE FORM FOR EACH NONCUSTODIAL PARENT OR EACH UNMARRIED FATHER IN THE HOME.

Use ink. Print answer. Check Yes, No, or Unknown.

Use a separate piece of paper if you need more room.

	FOR COUNTY USE ONLY									
	CWD CASE NAME	LCSA CASE NAME								
	CWD CASE NUMBER	LCSA CASE NUMBER								
	CWD WORKER NAME/NO.	LCSA WORKER NAME/NO.								
•		TELEPHONE NUMBER								

#### SECTION 1 - COMPLETE THE FOLLOWING ABOUT YOURSELF

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THE (FIRST, MIDDLE, DAS	.,					man Der	MAILEN NAME					
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							1	1				
			1							( )		
SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBER (SSN)				BIRTHDATE BIRTH PLACE							RACE	
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Spouse Ex-Spouse Friend Other												
SECTION 2 - COM			ABOU		NONCU	STODIA						
SECTION 2 - COMPLETE THE FOLLOWING ABOUT THE NONCUSTODIAL PARENT OR UNMARRIED FATHER IN THE HOME												
UNM	IARRIED FAIL	HER IN THE	HOME									
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										-	FEMALE	
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	/ \				THIS PARENT?				GET MAIL FROM Does this parent live Ye with you?			
BIRTHDATE	BIRTH PLACE		HEIGHT	1	VEIGHT	EYE COLOR	F	HAIR COLO	R	RACE		
SCARS, BIRTHMARKS, 1	IATTOOS, NICKNAMES	s, ETC.										
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The IV-A agency determines good cause

When a Good Cause claim is received by DCSS via the IV-A transaction, the CSE system takes the following actions based on the status of the claim:

Status: Good Cause Claimed

The child support case will remain open until the final determination has been made by IV-A, although all enforcement actions stop

Status: Good Cause Granted

The child support case will be automatically closed by the CSE system

Status: Good Cause Denied

The child support case remains open and enforcement actions resume



### **Paternity Establishment**

How does DCSS determine paternity?

Marital Presumption

 The child was conceived within the marriage dates or born within 300 days of the date of legal separation Paternity Acknowledged

 The parents completed a paternity acknowledgement from through the Paternity Opportunity Program (POP)

### Paternity Adjudicated

 Paternity is established by court order.





# What is POP?

The Paternity Opportunity Program can help establish parentage without going to court

- POP provides unmarried mothers and biological fathers the opportunity to *voluntarily* establish legal paternity for their child by signing a Declaration of Paternity (CS 909 form)
- A filed Declaration of Paternity has the *same legal force and effect* as a judgment of paternity entered by a court.



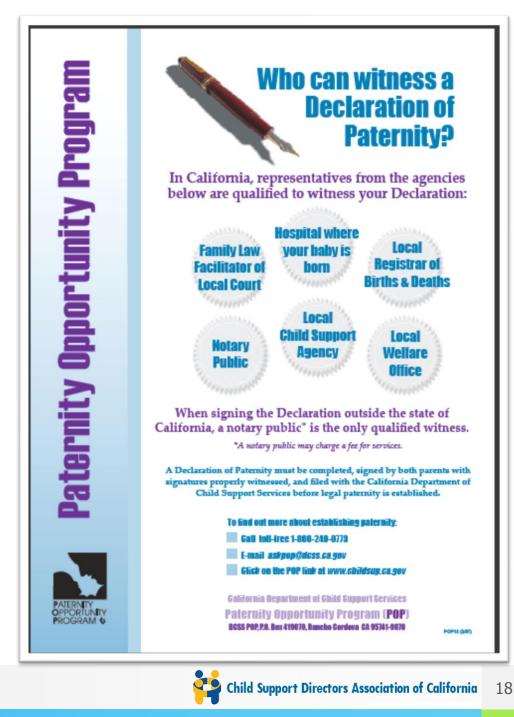


# The Value of Paternity

- Simple program/form
- Public assistance
  - Father's name on birth certificate
  - Benefits(health, social security) Child's passport/travel

## **Primary Authorized Witnesses**

- Hospitals
- County Registrar Offices
- Courts/Family Law Facilitators
- Local Welfare Agencies
- Local Child Support Offices





## **Authorized Witness**

A key participant in the POP process

## The Role of the Authorized Witnesses

- Provide POP information
- Witness signatures
- Review declarations for accuracy
- Submit completed declarations to POP



# How much?

Courts and child support agencies use the State Guideline Calculator to calculate child support

Factors that affect child support include:

- Income of the parents
- Visitation
- Other child support orders
- Other biological children in the home
- Daycare or health care expenses
- Mandatory income deductions



# Enforcement

Child support employs a number of tools to collect child support

- Income Withholding Order (IWO)
- Order to provide Medical Support/Health
  Insurance
- Credit Reporting
- Real Property Liens
- License Suspension/Revocation
- Passport Denial
- Unemployment & Disability Insurance Benefit Intercept
- Franchise Tax Board (FTB) and IRS Refund Intercepts
- Bank Levies



### The IV-A/IV-D Handshake

- Provide DCSS with as much information as possible
- Pairing IV-A Member IDs with IV-D Participant IDs
- NCP whereabouts, earnings, assets
- Paternity information
- Foster care cases and possible reunification



# **Better Together**

We can work together to better serve families



### **Child Support is Part of the Poverty Solution**

- Collections 40% of Household income for families who receive child support
- Improved child outcomes when both parents are involved, including:
  - Reduced teen pregnancy
  - Reduced interaction with criminal justice
  - Increased high school graduation rates



# **Every child deserves the support of both parents**

We are in this together!

